

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY FORM

ID NUMBER:	FORM CODE:PACDATE: 2/7/2018 Version 3.0
ADMINISTRATIVE IN	FORMATION
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	F

"The purpose of this interview is to obtain information on your physical activity levels during the past year, including sports and leisure activities along with activity around the home and community.

Abbreviated Clinic or Home $A \rightarrow GO TO ITEM 19$

A. SPORTS and LEISURE (Baecke)

"First, I will ask you about physical activities that you do for exercise, sports, or recreation. For this, I'd like you to think about activities that you do for health benefit during free periods of the day. I will ask you about activities that you do around the home and community later during the interview."

1. Do you exercise or play sports? Yes \square_Y No $\square_N \rightarrow GO TO ITEM 18$
2. Which sport or exercise do you do most frequently?
[Do not show list. If activity is coded, enter code and go to Item 3. If not coded, enter 499 and specify activity.]
a. Specify activity
3. How many hours a week do you do this activity?
4. How many months a year do you do this activity?
5. Do you do other exercises or play other sports?
Yes \square_{Y} No $\square_{N} \rightarrow \textbf{GO TO ITEM 18}$

6. What is your second most freq	juent sport or exercise?
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[Do not show list. If activity is coded, enter code and go to Item 7. If not coded, enter 499 and specify activity.]

a. Specify activity
7. How many hours a week do you do this activity?A Less than 1A At least 1 but not quite 2B At least 2 but not quite 3C At least 3 but not quite 4D 4 or moreE
8. How many months a year do you do this activity?
Less than 1 A At least 1 but not quite 4 B At least 4 but not quite 7 C At least 7 but not quite 10 D 10 or more E
9. Do you do other exercises or play other sports?
Yes \square_Y No $\square_N \rightarrow$ Go to Item 18
10. What is your third most frequent sport or exercise? [] [Do not show list. If activity is coded, enter code and go to Item 11. If not coded, enter 499 and specify activity.
a. Specify activity
11. How many hours a week do you do this activity?
12. How many months a year do you do this activity?
13. Do you do other exercises or play other sports?
Yes \square_{Y} No $\square_{N} \rightarrow$ Go to Item 18
14. What is your fourth most frequent sport or exercise? []] [Do not show list. If activity is coded, enter code and go to Item 15. If not coded, enter 499 and specify activity.
a. Specify activity

15. How many hours a week do you do this activity? Less than 1 A At least 1 but not quite 2 B At least 2 but not quite 3 C At least 3 but not quite 4 D 4 or more E
16. How many months a year do you do this activity?
17. Do you do other exercises or play other sports?
Yes D _Y No D _N
"Now, I'd like to ask you a few additional questions about activities that you may do during free periods of the day".
18. During leisure time, would you say you play sports or exercise?
19. In comparison with others of your own age do you think your physical activity during
leisure time is
[Skip item 20 if this is an Abbreviated Clinic or Home visit; 0c=A]
20. During leisure time, do you sweat
21. During leisure time, do you watch television

22. During leisure time, do you walk
NeverA
SeldomB SometimesC
Often D
Very often E
22. During laigure time, de you bigyele
23. During leisure time, do you bicycle A
SeldomB
SometimesC
Often D
Very often E
B. HOUSEHOLD AND TRANSPORTATION
"Finally, I'd like to ask you a few questions about your activity around the home and community."
24. Do you do the light household work? (dusting, washing dishes, repairing clothes, etc.)?
Never (<once a="" a<="" month)="" td=""></once>
Sometimes (only when partner or help is not available) B
Mostly (sometimes assisted by partner or help)C Always (alone or together with partner)
Aways (alone of together with particity
25. Do you do the heavy housework? (washing floors and windows, carrying
trash disposal bags, etc.)?
Never (<once a="" month)a<="" td=""></once>
Sometimes (only when partner or help is not available)B Mostly (sometimes assisted by partner or help)C
Always (alone or together with partner)D
[Skip items 26 - 28 if you answered "never" in items 24 and 25.]
26. Including yourself, for how many persons do you keep house?
27. How many rooms do you keep clean, including kitchen, bedroom, garage,
cellar, bathroom etc.?
Never do housekeeping A
1-6 roomsB 7-9 roomsC
10 or more rooms
28. If any rooms, on how many floors?
29. Do you prepare warm meals yourself, or do you assist in preparing?
Never A
Sometimes (once or twice a week) B
Mostly (3-5 times a week) C Always (more than 5 times a week) D
Aways (more than 5 times a week).
30. How many flights of stairs do you walk up per day? (One flight of stairs is 10 steps)
never walk stairs A

1-5	В
6-10	С
More than 10	D

31. If you go somewhere in your hometown, what kind of transportation do you use?

I never go out	A
Car	В
Public transportation	C
Bicycle	D
Walking	E

33. If you go out for shopping, what kind of transportation do you use?.....

I never go out A	
Car B	
Public transportation C	,
Bicycle D	
Walking E	

34. How many minutes do you walk and/or bicycle per day to and from work

or shopping? (If seasonal, give average over the past year)

Less than 5	A
At least 5 but not quite 15	B
At least 15 but not quite 30	C
At least 30 but not quite 45	D
45 or more	. E



INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PHYSICAL ACTIVITY (PAC) FORM

I. General Instructions

The Physical Activity (PAC) Form is completed during the interview portion of the participant clinic visit. The interviewer must be certified and should be familiar with the Physical Activity Form and these instructions. Items on the form enclosed in brackets are instructions to the interviewer, and are not stated verbally during the interview. Skip rules are enclosed in boxes.

Greet the participant cordially and by name; this also serves to confirm that the form corresponds to the participant. Explain that the purpose of this interview is to obtain information on physical activity in the past year, including sports and leisure activities along with activity around the home and community.

The PAC form is completed in full at a regular ARIC-NCS exam visit, but only one section of the PAC is administered if the clinic exam visit is an abbreviated exam, or if it takes place at the participants' home. To facilitate the administration of the PAC in these settings the interviewer completes an initial trigger question on the form to identify the setting of this interview, as shown below. Sections that are not applicable for the abbreviated clinic or home visits will be skipped automatically.

Type of Visit:

F=Full Clinic A=Abbreviated Clinic or Home → Complete full questionnaire
 → Skip to question 19 (Leisure questions)

II. Detailed Instructions for Each Item

A. SPORTS and LEISURE (Baecke)

<u>Opening Script:</u> "The purpose of this interview is to obtain information on your physical activity levels during the past year, including sports and leisure activities along with activity around the home and community."

<u>General Instructions for the Sports section</u>: Note the sequencing of these questions. If a participant reports not playing sports or exercising (question 1), skip to question 18. If the response is positive, then the participant is asked to report the major activities (up to four, in order of frequency) they engage in and to indicate the hours per week and months per year they do this activity.

A code list is provided for the interviewer, listing many physical activities and a corresponding three digit code. This list is <u>not</u> to be shown to the participant, because we do not want to prompt recall of activities. The three digit code corresponding with a given activity is entered in the appropriate box for questions 2, 6, 10 and 14.

Some codes, such as swimming, require additional probing to determine speed – this must be done <u>during</u> the interview so that accurate data is collected. Please do not create new codes for activities not on this list. These activities will be assigned codes at the Coordinating Center. Here are examples of activities that may need to be prompted:

- Basketball: game or non-game
- Bicycling: <10 mph or >10 mph
- Dancing: clarify what type?
- Dancing, aerobic: low to moderate or high intensity
- Fishing: from bank/boat or in stream

- Football: game or non-game
- Frisbee: competition/games or non-game
- Golf: using cart or walking/carrying clubs
- Hiking: mountains, flat trail, or other
- Jogging: ask if <6 or >6 mph (also a running category)
- Mowing: riding mower/walk behind push mower or pushing hand mower
- Sailing: calm waters or rough waters
- Skiing: cross country or downhill
- Swimming: breast stroke, butterfly, crawl, etc.
- Walking: briskly, during work break, pleasure, or to/from work

If an activity does not fit into one of the categories on the list, code the box 499 and specify the activity in the space provided. Interviewers should be thoroughly familiar with the code list so that code 499 is used sparingly.

If the hours reported for a given activity seem excessive (questions 3, 7, 11, 15), repeat the number of hours to the participant to be certain. If the hours per week still seem excessive, attempt to determine the hours of the activity.

The follow-up question "How many months a year do you do this activity?" (questions 4, 8, 12, 16) may be confusing if the participant only recently began performing the activity. In this case, the interviewer should only record what they have done in the past year.

<u>Script for Sports and Leisure (Baecke) Section (Questions 1-17):</u> "First, I will ask you about physical activities that you do for exercise, sports, or recreation. For this, I'd like you to think about activities that you do for health benefit during free periods of the day. I will ask you about activities that you do around the home and community later during the interview."

<u>Q by Q: Specific instructions for the Sports and Leisure (Baecke) Section (Questions 1-17):</u>

- 1. If the respondent answers "No" go to question 18.
- 2. The activities reported in this question, as well as questions 6, 10 and 14, <u>must</u> be coded during the interview to ensure good quality data collection. Do <u>not</u> show the physical activity code list. There is no pop-up window for the physical activity code list.

Look at the physical activity code list; if the activity is one of those marked with a bracket ("{"), probe for the additional information needed to accurately classify the activity. For example, if the respondent answers "bicycling", the interviewer should probe for the speed at which the respondent usually bikes. If they "swim", please probe for the stroke they do most often.

The activities begin with the most frequently performed activity, to make sure that the top four activities are provided. If, while doing the interview, you realize the participant reports activities out of order based on the past year (i.e., a second most common and then a most common), this does not need to be corrected. Please just make sure the top four activities in the past year are reported. We are not collecting sexual activity for these questions.

- 3. Show the response card (Less than one to 4 or more) to the respondent.
- 4. Show the response card (Less than one to 10 or more) to the respondent.
- 5. If the respondent answers "No" go to question 18.

- 6. Do not show the physical activity code list. There is no pop-up window for the physical activity code list. Probe to obtain additional information if the reported activity constitutes one of a "group" of similar activities (marked with a "{").
- 7. Show the response card (Less than one to 4 or more) to the respondent.
- 8. Show the response card (Less than one to 10 or more) to the respondent.
- 9. If the respondent answers "No" go to question 18.
- 10. Do not show the physical activity code list. There is no pop-up window for the physical activity code list. Probe to obtain additional information if the reported activity constitutes one of a "group" of similar activities (marked with a "{").
- 11. Show the response card (Less than one to 4 or more) to the respondent.
- 12. Show the response card (Less than one to 10 or more) to the respondent.
- 13. If the respondent answers "No" go to question 18.
- 14. Do not show the physical activity code list. There is no pop-up window for the physical activity code list. Probe to obtain additional information if the reported activity constitutes one of a "group" of similar activities (marked with a "{").
- 15. Show the response card (Less than one to 4 or more) to the respondent.
- 16. Show the response card (Less than one to 10 or more) to the respondent.
- 17. Indicate if the participant does more than four sports or exercises.

For item #18-23, leisure time is defined as time away from work.

<u>Script for Leisure Questions (Questions 18-23).</u>"Now, I'd like to ask you a few additional questions about activities that you may do during free periods of the day".

Q by Q: Specific instructions for the Sports and Leisure (Baecke) Section (Q18-Q23):

- 18. Read question aloud. Then, read aloud the response options (Never to Always), while showing the response card to the respondent. This question is skipped if it is an abbreviated clinic or home visit.
- 19. Read question aloud. Then, read aloud the response options (Much less to Much more), while showing the response card to the respondent.
- 20. Read question aloud. Then, read aloud the response options (Never to Very often), while showing the response card to the respondent. This question asks about sweating at leisure as a result of activity, not climate or temperature. If the participants say they sweat a lot because it is hot outside, try to get them to focus on sweating due to activity beyond ambient conditions. This question is skipped if it is an abbreviated clinic or home visit.
- 21. Read question aloud. Then, read aloud the response options (Never to Very often), while showing the response card to the respondent.
- 22. Read question aloud. Then, read aloud the response options (Never to Very often), while showing the response card to the respondent. This question is aimed at non-exercise walking (i.e., occurring in bout durations of <10 consecutive minutes) during discretionary periods of the day. If a participant reports walking, prompt them for additional information by asking: *how long do you walk each time*. If ≥ 10 minutes, it will be included in the sports index and coded as 412 (walking briskly) or 418 (walking for pleasure), depending on the nature of the reported walking behavior. If <10 minutes, this information will be included in the leisure index.</p>
- 23. Read question aloud. Then, read aloud the response options (Never to Very often), while showing the response card to the respondent.

Whenever three-digit numerical code responses are required, enter the number so that the last digit appears in the rightmost box. Enter leading zeroes where necessary to fill all boxes.

ACTIVITIES LIST

001	Archery
002	Aqua (water) Aerobics, swimnastics
003	Aerobic Exercise (this does not include aerobic dance #82 or #85)
004	Backpacking
007	Badminton
010	Baseball
013	Basketball, Game
016	Basketball, Non-Game
019	Biathlon
022	Bicycle Racing
	Bicycle on Rollers (refer to #350 stationary bike)
025	Bicycling < 10 mph (this does not include stationary bicycling or Exercycle, #350)
028	Bicycling \geq 10 mph (this does not include stationary bicycling or Exercycle, #350)
031	Billiards
037	Bobsledding
040	Body Building
043	Bowling
046	Boxing
049	Broomball
052	Calisthenics (e.g., pushups, sit-ups)
055	Canoeing < 2.6 mph
058	Canoeing in Competition
060	Carpentry/Woodworking (excludes paid job)
060	Car Racing
067	Crew
070	Cricket
073	Croquet
075	Crossbowing
078	Curling
075	Dancing, Aerobic (low to moderate intensity); include Jazzercise
082	Dancing, Aerobic (low to moderate intensity), include Jazzercise Dancing, Aerobic (high intensity)
083	Dancing, Ballet
088	
091	Dancing, Jazz, Modern
094	Dancing, Ballroom and/or Square
007	Dancing, Folk (refer to #94 dancing, ballroom and/or square)
097	Darts
100	Diving
100	Elliptical (refer to #498 health club class or exercise)
109	Equestrian Events
112	Fencing
115	Field Hockey
118	Figure Skating
121	Fishing from Bank or Boat
124	Fishing in Stream with Wading Boots
125	Floor Exercise (bending, stretching, etc., low intensity)
127	Football, Game
130	Football, Non-Game
133	Frisbee - Competition/Games

Physical Activity (PAC) QxQ

- 136 Frisbee Recreational
- 139 Gardening/Yard Work
- 142 Golf using cart
- 145 Golf walking and carrying clubs
- 146 Gutbuster/stomach exercises
- 148 Gymnastics (beam, high bar, horse, parallel and uneven bars, rings)
- 151 Gymnastics (floor exercise, vault)
- 154 Hackey Sack
- 157 Handball
- 160 Hang Gliding
- Health Club Class or Exercise (refer to #498)
- 163 Hiking
- 166 Hiking in the Mountains
- 169 Hiking on Flat Trail
- 172 Hockey
- 175 Horseback Riding
- 178 Horseshoes/Quoits
- 181 Hunting
- 184 Hurling
- 187 Ice Sailing
- 190 Ice Skating
- 193 Jacket Wresting
- 196 Jai-Alai
 - Jazzercise (refer to #82 aerobic dance)
- 199 Jogging < 6 mph
- 202 Jogging \geq 6 mph
- 205 Judo
- 208 Juggling
- 211 Jujitsu
- 214 Jumping Rope
- 217 Karate
- 220 Kayaking
- 223 Kick Boxing
- 226 Lacrosse
- 229 Lawn Bowling
- 232 Luge
- 235 Mini-trampoline
- 238 Motorcross
- 241 Mountain Climbing, Rock Climbing
- 244 Mowing Lawn with Riding Mower or Walking Behind Power Mower
- 247 Mowing Lawn Pushing Hand Mower
- 249 Nautilus Machine (exercise with weight machine)
- 250 Orienteering
- 253 Paddleball
- 255 Pilates
- 259 Polo
- 262 Power Lifting
- 265 Race Walking
- 268 Racquetball
- Rock Climbing (refer to #241 mountain climbing or rock climbing)
- 271 Roller Skating
- 274 Rowing (includes rowing machine)
- 277 Rugby
- 280 Running \geq 6 mph
- 283 Running, Cross-Country
- 286 Sailing, calm waters

- 289 Sailing, rough waters
- 292 Scuba Diving
- 295 Sculling < 95 meters/minute
- 298 Sculling \geq 95 meters/minute
- 301 Shoveling
- 304 Shuffleboard
- 310 Skateboarding
- 313 Ski Jumping
- 316 Skiing, Cross-Country (includes machine)
- 319 Skiing, Downhill
- 322 Sky Diving
- 325 Sledding or Tobogganing
- 328 Snorkeling
- 331 Snow Blowing/Shoveling
- 333 Snowmobiling/All terrain vehicle
- 334 Snow Shoeing
- 337 Soccer
- 340 Softball
- 343 Speed Skating
- Spinning or Bicycling Class, such as in a health club (refer to #350 stationary bike)
- 346 Squash
- 349 Stair Climbing (includes Stairmaster equipment)
- 350 Stationary Bike/Exercise Bike
- 352 Surfing, Board
- 355 Swim Recreational, including gentle swimming or treading water
- 356 Swimming with Implements, including flippers, kickboards, handboards, hand paddles, buoys
- 358 Swimming, Backstroke ≤ 35 yards/minute
- 361 Swimming, Backstroke > 35 yards/minute
- 364 Swimming, Breaststroke ≤ 40 yards/minute
- 367 Swimming, Breaststroke > 40 yards/minute
- 370 Swimming, Butterfly
- 373 Swimming, Crawl or Freestyle
- 376 Swimming, Backstroke or Elementary Backstroke
- 379 Swimming, Sidestroke ≥ 40 yards/minute
- 382 Synchronized Swimming
- 385 Table Tennis
- 388 Tae Kwon Do
- 391 Tai. Chi
- 394 Team Handball
- 397 Tennis
- 400 Trampoline
- 403 Trapshooting
- 404 Treadmill Walking
- 406 Unicycling
- 409 Volleyball
- 412 Walking Briskly
- 415 Walking during Work Break
- 418 Walking for Pleasure
- 421 Walking to and from Work Walking, Race Walking (refer to #265 race walking) Walking on Treadmill (refer to #404 treadmill walking) Water Aerobics (refer to #2 water aerobics)
- 423 Water Walking or Jogging

- 424 Water Polo
- 427 Water Skiing
 - Water Zumba (refer to #2 water aerobics)
- 430 Weight Lifting
- 433 Whitewater Rafting
- 434 Wii (or other electronic game with activity)
- 436 Windsurfing
- 437 Woodcutting (splitting or chopping wood)
- 439 Wrestling
- 442 Wrist Wrestling
- 448 Yachting Yard Work (refer to #139 gardening)
- 451 Yoga
 Zumba (refer to #82 aerobic dance low to moderate intensity or #85 vigorous intensity)
 498 Health Club Class or Exercise, not otherwise specified
- 499 Unspecified

B. Activities related to household and transportation

<u>Script for Household and Transportation Questions (Questions 24-33). "Finally, I'd like to ask</u> you a few questions about your activity around the home and community."

24-25. Read each question aloud, including the specific activity type cues that pertain to each question. Then, read aloud the response options (Never to Always), including the descriptive prompts related to frequency of the activity that are provided for each response option.

Using #24 as an example, "Do you do the light household work, for example dusting, washing dishes, or repairing clothes? Would you say you do this "Never, or <1 time per month", "Sometimes or only when a partner or help is not available", "Mostly - sometimes assisted by partner or help", OR "Always - alone or together with help"".

26-28. If the answer to questions 24 <u>AND</u> 25 are "never", skip Questions 26-28. The participant should be asked Questions 26-28 if s/he provided a response option to either Question 24 <u>OR</u> 25.

Item 26: Read the question aloud and record the response. Please record two digits for each response. For example, if the participant indicated 2, record as 02.

Item 27: Read the question aloud and each of the response options. Record the response option that reflects the number of rooms the participant reported cleaning.

If the participant responds "never do housekeeping" to Item 27, but provided a response other than "never (<once a month)" to items 24 or 25, work with participants to resolve the possibility of conflicting information. <u>If the participant responds "never do housekeeping" to Item 27, enter '0' in question 28</u>.

Item 28: Read the question aloud and record the response. Please record two digits for each response. For example, if the participant indicated 2, record as 02. <u>If the</u> <u>participant responds "never do housekeeping" to Item 27, enter '0' in question 28</u>.

29-34. Read each question aloud, including the recall ques provided (i.e., Question #30). For each question, read aloud the response options, showing appropriate response card, and record the response.

Q 3, 7, 11, & 15

Less than 1 At least 1 but not quite 2 At least 2 but not quite 3 At least 3 but not quite 4 4 or more

Q 4, 8, 12, & 16

Less than 1 At least 1 but not quite 4 At least 4 but not quite 7 At least 7 but not quite 10 10 or more

Q 18, 20, 21, 22, & 23

Never Seldom Sometimes

Often

Very often

Q 19

Much less

Less

The same

More

Much more

Q 24, 25

Never (less than once a month)

Sometimes (only when partner or help is not available)

Mostly (sometimes assisted by partner or help)

Always (alone or together with partner)

Q 27

Never do housekeeping

1-6 rooms

7-9 rooms

10 or more rooms

Q29

Never

Sometimes (1-2 times per week)

Mostly (3-5 times per week)

Always (more than 5 times per week)

Q 30

I never walk stairs

1-5

6-10

More than 10

Q 31, 33

I never go out

Car

Public transportation

Bicycle

Walking

Q32

Never or less than once a week

Once a week

Twice to four times a week

Every day

Q34

Less than 5

At least 5 but not quite 15

At least 15 but not quite 30

At least 30 but not quite 45

45 or more